

to Paris, but practically left unemployed till after Waterloo, when the Provisional Government put him in command of the National Guard of Paris. Massena, however, was now but the mere wreck of the General who in 1799 had saved France from invasion, and who had won such distinction in independent commands ; he had not been employed by Napoleon since his return from Spain after his check before Torres Vedras; and it must now have been unutterably galling to him to be sent for by the Prussian Governor of Paris to arrange details of the occupation. We find him interrupting the fiery speech of Labedoyere in the Chamber of Peers, and urging the King to retain the tri-color, but he was soon relieved by Dessoles, and practically had no part in the *Cent Jours*. He died in 1817.

Serurier, Jourdan, Lefebvre, and Moncey, all Marshals of the first creation in 1804, took but a nominal part in affairs. Serurier, who was Governor of the Invalides, lost his place on the second Restoration, and remained in retirement afterwards till his death in 1819.

Jourdan, who had never received his share of rewards, and who had most right to complain of Napoleon for the neglect of his services in Spain, accepted a peerage, and was sent to command at Besam;on, but took little active part in anything. Louis Philippe made him Governor of the Invalides in 1830, but he died in 1838.

The rough old Marshal Lefebvre, Duke of Bantzic, accepted a peerage in the new Chamber, and when younger men despaired after Waterloo still counselled resistance, though J)e Vitrolles ill-naturedly represents him, when forming one of the deputation of the Chambers, as knowing how to give a different aspect to his face, one side being favorable to the Royalist representative, and the other, meant to be seen by the deputation, quite hostile. He lost his former peerage on the return, of Louis, but was soon restored. He died in 1820.

Monoey, Duke of Conegliano, gave up his command of the *gendarmarie d'&lite* to Savary, and was made one of the new peers. After the Restoration he gave dire offence to the Kin_o' by refusing to sit on the court-martial for the trial of Ney.